

GÊNEROS TEXTUAIS

31/05/22

Hello, everyone!

Assim como o resto da prova de Linguagens, a prova de Inglês do ENEM apresenta diversos **gêneros textuais** em suas questões. Hoje vamos nos aprofundar em alguns deles. Are you ready?

Let's que let's!

Parte I - ROMANCE/POESIA

(ENEM 2018)

1984 (excerpt)

'Is it your opinion, Winston, that the past has real existence?' [...] O'Brien smiled faintly. 'I will put it more precisely. Does the past exist concretely, in space? Is there somewhere or other a place, a world of solid objects, where the past is still happening?'

'No.'

'Then where does the past exist, if at all?'

'In records. It is written down.'

'In records. And — —?'

'In the mind. In human memories.'

'In memory. Very well, then. We, the Party, control all records, and we control all memories. Then we control the past, do we not?'

ORWELL, G. Nineteen Eighty-Four. New York: Signet Classics, 1977.

(ENEM 2014)

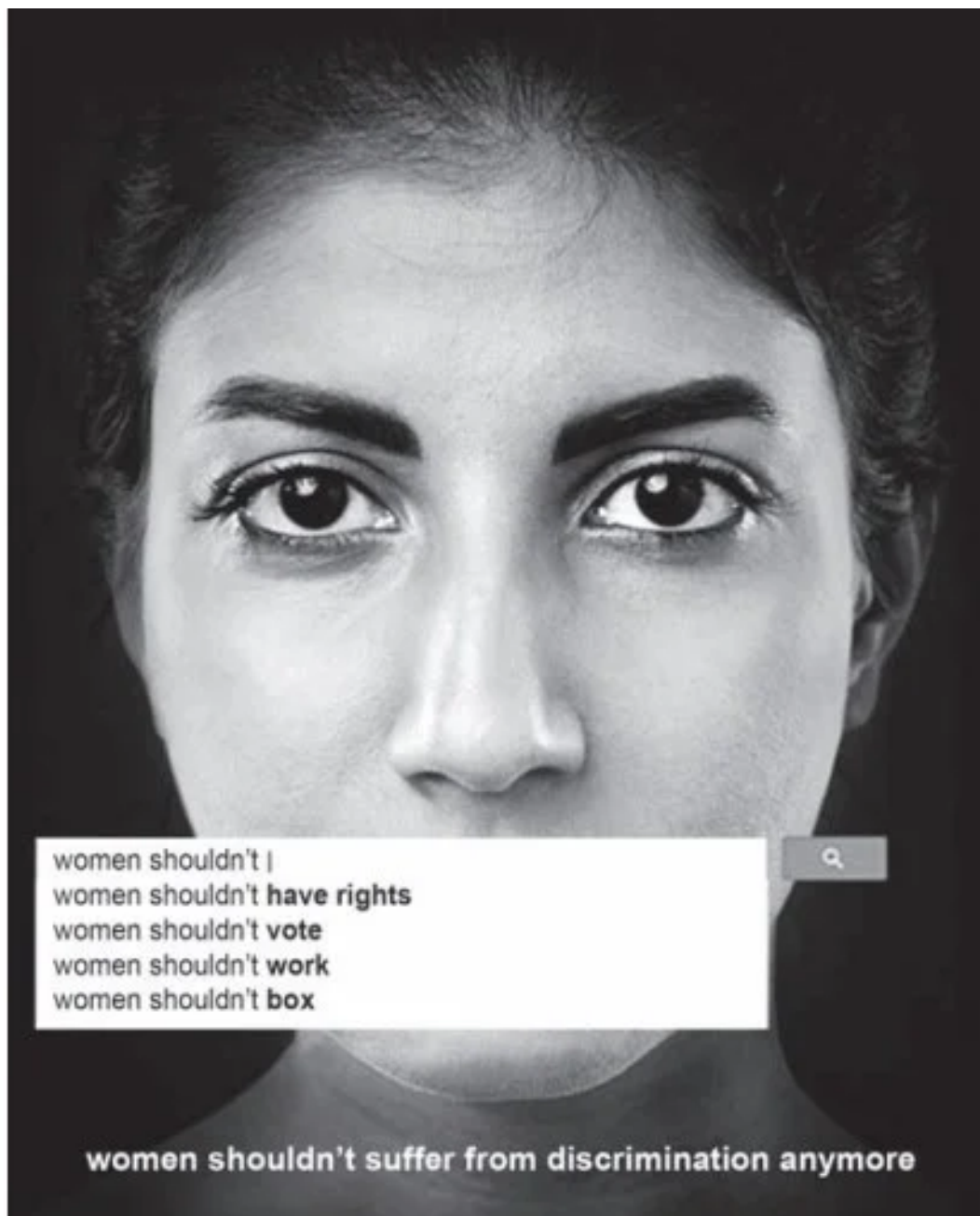
The Road Not Taken (by Robert Frost)

Two roads diverged in a wood, and I —
I took the one less traveled by,
And that has made all the difference.

Disponível em: www.poetryfoundation.org. Acesso em: 29 nov. 2011 (fragmento).

Parte II - CAMPANHA/PROPAGANDA

(ENEM 2020)



Disponível em: <https://sites.psu.edu>. Acesso em: 12 jun. 2018.

Parte III - TIRINHA/CHARGE

(ENEM PPL 2013)



Disponível em: www.arcamax.com. Acesso em: 26 fev. 2012.

(ENEM 2011)



GLASBERGEN, R. Today's cartoon.

Disponível em: <http://www.glasbergen.com>. Acesso em: 23 jul. 2010.

Parte IV - REPORTAGEM/NOTÍCIA/TEXTOS CIENTÍFICOS

(ENEM PPL 2017)

As Furniture Burns Quicker, Firefighters Reconsider Tactics

House fires have changed. The New York Fire Department is rethinking its tactics for residential fires, while trying to hold onto its culture of "aggressive interior firefighting" - charging inside burning buildings as fast as possible.

Plastic fillings in sofas and mattresses burn much faster than older fillings like cotton, helping to transform the behavior of house fires in the last few decades, firefighters and engineers say. With more plastic in homes, residential fires are now likely to use up all the oxygen in a room before they consume all flammable materials.

"Years ago you could break a window and it took the fire several minutes to develop or tens of minutes", a fire battalion chief in Queens, George K. Healy, said. "Now we're learning when you vent that window or the door, the fire is developing in, say, a minute."

LIBRADO, R. Disponível em: www.nytimes.com. Acesso em: 15 jun. 2013 (adaptado).

(ENEM PPL 2021)

How On-line Gamers are Solving Science's Biggest Problems

On paper, gamers and scientists make a bizarre union. But in reality, their two worlds aren't leagues apart: both involve solving problems within a given set of rules. Genetic analysis, for instance, is about finding sequences and patterns among seemingly random clusters of data. Frame the analysis as a pattern-spotting game that looks like Candy Crush, and, while aligning patterns and scoring points, players can also be hunting for mutations that cause cancer, Alzheimer's disease or diabetes.

"Our brains are geared up to recognise patterns", says Erinma Ochu, a neuroscientist at the University of Manchester, explaining why scientists are turning to gamers for help, "and we do it better than computers. This is a new way of working for scientists, but as long as they learn how to trust game developers to do what they do best — make great games — then they can have thousands of people from all around the world working on their data".

Disponível em: www.theguardian.com. Acesso em: 8 fev. 2014 (adaptado).

Parte V - RESENHA

(ENEM 2017)

One of the things that made an incredible impression on me in the film was Frida's comfort in and celebration of her own unique beauty. She didn't try to fit into conventional ideas or images about womanhood or what makes someone or something beautiful. Instead, she fully inhabited her own unique gifts, not particularly caring what other people thought. She was magnetic and beautiful in her own right. She painted for years, not to be a commercial success or to be discovered, but to express her own inner pain, joy, family, love and culture. She absolutely and resolutely was who she was. The trueness of her own unique vision and her ability to stand firmly in her own truth was what made her successful in the end.

HUTZLER, L. Disponível em: www.etbscreenwriting.com. Acesso em: 6 maio 2013.

Parte VI - Exercises

01.(ENEM 2014)

The screenshot shows the WeFeedback website. At the top, there's a logo with a coffee cup icon and the text 'wefeedback sharing food, changing lives'. To the right, it says 'meals fed to 354,774 children' and lists languages: English | Español | Français | Italiano. Below the logo is a dark bar with 'ABOUT GLOBAL FEEDBACK CALCULATOR BLOG' and a button 'Already a member? | Join'. The main content area has a heading 'What is WeFeedback all about?' followed by a paragraph: 'In the developed world, life puts tasty food on our plates all the time. French sausage, avocado or chocolate cake — we all have our favorites. If we take just one of these things and give it back, or feed it back, we can help change the lives of hungry school children around the world.' Below this is a form with inputs: 'My name is...' (Kate Watts), 'I want to share...' (a sushi platter), 'I usually pay...' (20) with a currency dropdown set to '\$ (USD)'. A slider below shows 'More servings will feed more children...' with a value of 3 and a total of '\$60.00'. To the right of the form is a graphic of a coffee cup with the text 'If you share, you will feed 240 children' and a 'Feed them now' button. At the bottom, it says 'Disponível em: <http://wefeedback.org>. Acesso em: 30 jul. 2012.'

A internet tem servido a diferentes interesses, ampliando, muitas vezes, o contato entre pessoas e instituições. Um exemplo disso é o site WeFeedback, no qual a internauta Kate Watts

- a) comprou comida em promoção.
- b) inscreveu-se em concurso.
- c) fez doação para caridade.
- d) participou de pesquisa de opinião.
- e) voluntariou-se para trabalho social.

02. (ENEM 2011)

Israel Travel Guide

Israel has always been a standout destination. From the days of prophets to the modern day nomad this tiny slice of land on the eastern Mediterranean has long attracted visitors. While some arrive in the 'Holy Land' on a spiritual quest, many others are on cultural tours, beach holidays and eco-tourism trips. Weeding through Israel's convoluted history is both exhilarating and exhausting. There are crumbling temples, ruined cities, abandoned forts and hundreds of places associated with the Bible. And while a sense of adventure is required, most sites are safe and easily accessible. Most of all, Israel is about its incredibly diverse population. Jews come from all over the world to live here, while about 20% of the population is Muslim. Politics are hard to get away from in Israel as everyone has an opinion on how to move the country forward with a ready ear you're sure to hear opinions from every side of the political spectrum.

Disponível em: www.worldtravelguide.net. Acesso em: 15 jun. 2012

Antes de viajar, turistas geralmente buscam informações sobre o local para onde pretendem ir. O trecho do guia de viagens de Israel

- a) descreve a história desse local para que turistas valorizem seus costumes milenares.
- b) informa hábitos religiosos para auxiliar turistas a entenderem as diferenças culturais.
- c) divulga os principais pontos turísticos para ajudar turistas a planejarem sua viagem.
- d) recomenda medidas de segurança para alertar turistas sobre possíveis riscos locais.
- e) apresenta aspectos gerais da cultura do país para continuar a atrair turistas estrangeiros.

03.(ENEM 2018)



"WHEN I WAS 5 EVERYONE TOLD ME TO BE A BIG BOY.
WHEN I WAS 10 THEY TOLD ME I SHOULD BE MORE MATURE.
NOW THEY SAY IT'S TIME TO START ACTING LIKE AN ADULT.
AT THIS RATE, I'LL BE ELIGIBLE FOR SOCIAL SECURITY
BEFORE I GRADUATE FROM HIGH SCHOOL!"

GLASBERGEN, R. Disponível em: www.glasbergen.com.

Acesso em: 3 jul. 2015 (adaptado).

No cartum, a crítica está no fato de a sociedade exigir do adolescente que

- a) se aposente prematuramente.
- b) amadureça precocemente.
- c) estude aplicadamente.
- d) se forme rapidamente.
- e) ouça atentamente.