



Língua Inglesa

Professor Eron Rafael - 23/08/23

Fala, pessoal do Me Salva

Na aula de hoje, iremos discutir sobre o funcionamento das *conditionals* na Língua Inglesa. As *conditionals* são frases que trazem uma ideia de condição, ou seja, que algo acontece, aconteceria, aconteceu ou acontecerá de acordo com determinadas condições. São normalmente formadas por duas orações: uma principal e uma iniciada pela conjunção *if*.

Além disso, também iremos discutir um pouco a respeito de formação de palavras.

Bora lá!

Parte I - First Conditional

Utilizada para se referir a uma situação possível e prováveis

If +	+
(oração condicional)	(Oração principal)

Parte II - Second Conditional

É utilizada para se referir a situações improváveis ou imaginárias.

If +	+
(oração condicional)	(Oração principal)





Parte III - Third Conditional

É utilizada para falar de situações hipotéticas no passado.

If + _____ + _____ + _____

(oração condicional) (Oração principal)





Parte IV - Example

If I had the power of prophecy,
Would I fear the course of my life?

If I were filled with the waves of sadness,
Would my spirit succumb to feelings of despair?

If I knew the power of just saying "no",
Would it erase the lines that furrow my brow.

If my questions had no plausible answers,
Would I flee the field of life in a rout?

If I knew the hour of my death,
Would I accept the idea like a boy scout?

If I knew a decision wrong, but emotion says its right,
Would I follow my gut instinct to solve my plight?

If I knew my life to be nothing more than a dream,
Would I wish to awaken to the truth of a harsh reality?

If I knew my selfish interests didn't matter,
Would I allow their mirror of delight to shatter?

If I had nothing to gain and everything to lose,
Would I search for alternative ways to improve?

If I had nothing to lose and everything to gain
Would I remain forever the same?

If I knew that my actions would be criticized,
Would I shrink from the thought as if compromised?

If I knew the next breath would be my last,
Would I just breathe in resignation and simply gasp?

If I knew for a (scientific) fact there was a God,
Would my longing for life's pleasures finally implode?



Think of the options presented to us in our lives,
Some of them hurtful, some of them helpful and wise.
Second conditionals have a way of setting the pace,
Raising tantalizing impossibilities for the human race.
If you were on the open sea, waiting to land on shore,
Would you gaze within the ocean deep hoping for more?



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Parte V - Vocabulary - Affixes

PREFIX		SUFFIX	
ANTI		LY	
MIS		SHIP	
DIS		NESS	
UN		Y	
OVER		FUL	

Parte V - Exercises

(ENEM 2015)

Monday September 20, 2010



RIDGWAY, L. Disponível em: <http://fborfw.com>. Acesso em 23: fev. 2012.

Na tira da série *For better or for worse*, a comunicação entre as personagens fica comprometida em um determinado momento porque

- as duas amigas divergem de opinião sobre futebol.
- uma das amigas desconsidera as preferências da outra.
- uma das amigas ignora que o outono é temporada de futebol.
- uma das amigas desconhece a razão pela qual a outra a maltrata.
- as duas amigas atribuem sentidos diferentes à palavra season.

(ENEM, 2017)

If You're Out There

If you hear this message
Wherever you stand
I'm calling every woman
Calling every man
We're the generation
We can't afford to wait
The future started yesterday
And we're already late
We've been looking for a song to sing
Searched for a melody
Searched for someone to lead
We've been looking for the world to change
If you feel the same, we'll go on and say
If you're out there
Sing along with me if you're out there
I'm dying to believe that you're out there
Stand up and say it loud if you're out there
Tomorrow's starting now...now...now [...]
We can destroy Hunger
We can conquer Hate
Put down the arms and raise your voice
We're joining hands today [...]

LEGEND, J. Evolver. Los Angeles: Sony Music, 2008 (fragmento).

O trecho da letra de If You're Out There revela que essa canção, lançada em 2008, é um(a)

- a. convocação à luta armada.
- b. apelo ao engajamento social.
- c. atitude saudosista.
- d. crítica a atitudes impensadas.
- e. elogio à capacidade de aceitação.

(ENEM, 2019)

If children live with criticism, they learn to condemn.

If children live with fear, they learn to be apprehensive.

If children live with pity, they learn to feel sorry for themselves.

If children live with ridicule, they learn to feel shy.

If children live with tolerance, they learn patience.

If children live with praise, they learn appreciation.

If children live with acceptance, they learn to love.

If children live with approval, they learn to like themselves.

If children live with recognition, they learn it is good to have a goal.

If children live with sharing, they learn generosity. If children live with fairness, they learn justice.

If children live with kindness and consideration, they learn respect.

If children live with friendliness, they learn the world is a nice place in which to live.

NOLTE, D. L. Disponível em: www.americanfamilytraditions.com. Acesso em: 30 jul. 2012.

Valores culturais de um povo revelam sua forma de ser, agir e pensar. Na concepção da autora, as diferentes formas de educar crianças nos Estados Unidos confirmam que as crianças

- a. temem quem as amedronta.
- b. aprendem com o que vivem.
- c. amam aqueles que as aceitam.
- d. são gentis quando respeitadas.
- e. ridicularizam quem as intimida.

(ENEM 2017)

Israel Travel Guide

Israel has always been a standout destination. From the days of prophets to the modern day nomad this tiny slice of land on the eastern Mediterranean has long attracted visitors. While some arrive in the 'Holy Land' on a spiritual quest, many others are on cultural tours, beach holidays and eco-tourism trips. Weeding through Israel's convoluted history is both exhilarating and exhausting. There are crumbling temples, ruined cities, abandoned forts and hundreds of places associated with the Bible. And while a sense of adventure is required, most sites are safe and easily accessible. Most of all, Israel is about its incredible diverse population. Jews come from all over the world to live here, while about 20% of the population is Muslim. Politics are hard to get away from in Israel as everyone has an opinion on how to move the country forward – with a ready ear you're sure to hear opinions from every side of the political spectrum.

Disponível em: www.worldtravelguide.net. Acesso em: 15 jun. 2012.

Antes de viajar, turistas geralmente buscam informações sobre o local para onde pretendem ir. O trecho do guia de viagens de Israel:

- a) descreve a história desse local para que turistas valorizem seus costumes milenares.
- b) informa hábitos religiosos para auxiliar turistas a entenderem as diferenças culturais.
- c) divulga os principais pontos turísticos para ajudar turistas a planejarem sua viagem.
- d) recomenda medidas de segurança para alertar turistas sobre possíveis riscos locais.
- e) apresenta aspectos gerais da cultura do país para continuar a atrair turistas estrangeiros.